

Style Guide For Electronic Case Filing



**United States Bankruptcy Court
District of Delaware**

This guide contains the preferred style practices for all users of the CM-ECF application in the District of Delaware. The intention of the guide is to make everyone’s task easier, whether they are entering data or inquiring into the CM-ECF data base. The application of a common set of styles when creating docket entries results in information being captured and displayed in more uniform and predictable ways, thus reducing confusion and errors. In addition, style consistency is the key to efficient searches in the CM-ECF, since successful queries require very exact matches on search data including punctuation, abbreviations and upper or lower case.

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Adding Parties

When Adding New Parties to the CM-ECF Data Base, the Names Should Conform with Standard Punctuation and Spacing Conventions Listed in the Style Conventions for Names section of this Guide.

Much of case opening in CM-ECF consists of adding the names of debtors, joint debtors, plaintiffs and defendants to cases. As cases progress, creditors and other parties are added as well. Access to this information is vital to the court, the bar and the general public.

Searching For Parties

Make sure you search the CM-ECF data base for the party you want to add to a case.

Before adding any party to a case, search for that party using name, social security number or tax ID number “search clues” where appropriate. If the system finds the correct name, select it to help eliminate different versions of the same party name.

Even something as simple as "United States" can cause ambiguity if everyone is entering it differently. For instance, the style guide can help avoid “United States” being in the data base also as “UNITED STATES”, “U.S.”, “US”, “USA”, “U.S.A.”, or “U.S. of A.”

Debtors

Add debtors to cases using names and addresses exactly as they appear on the petition or complaint.

In most cases, you will **NOT** find debtors or joint debtors when you search the CM-ECF data base. You will have to add them to the data base and the case as a new party.

If a debtor has a title, add the title in the “party text” box.

Any title that you add as party text will show up on the face of the docket report following the name and separated by a comma.

Title Tips

1. The name of the debtor without the title will appear in docket text.
2. Titles will not appear on notices.
3. Titles will appear on the face of the docket report in upper and lower case following the debtor name as shown below:

Jose Garza, Administrator of the Estate of Sylvia Garza

Alamo Limestone, a Texas Corporation

Catherine V. Ruiz, Official Administrator of Lottery Winnings

Make an entry in the SSN box or the Tax ID box even if the social security number for an individual debtor or tax identification number for a business debtor is unknown.

SSN: 000-00-0000
Tax ID: 00-0000000

Plaintiffs and Defendants

Add plaintiffs and defendants to cases using names exactly as they appear on the complaint.

When you search for plaintiffs and defendants, you will probably find them in the data base.

Do not add any addresses for plaintiffs or defendants.

Do NOT add a title for plaintiffs or defendants.

Make sure to select the plaintiff or defendant party role.

If you find a plaintiff or defendant in CM-ECF with an address, delete the address fields before accepting the Party information screen (Click the **Clear** button.)

Creditors

Add creditors to cases using names already in the CM-ECF data base if at all possible.

When you search for a creditor, you will probably find the party in the CM-ECF data base.

Creditors (such as Ford Motor Credit) are added to many different cases. Ideally, there should be only one Ford Motor Credit party in the CM-ECF data base. This greatly simplifies searching when adding parties and querying cases.

For instance, it is better to add Ford Motor Credit to all cases even if that is not the exact name used on a document being docketed. The idea is to avoid adding name variations for a single creditor. For example:

- ☹ Ford Motor Credit
- ☹ Ford Motor Credit Company
- ☹ Ford Motor Credit Co.
- ☹ Ford Motor Credit Corporation
- ☹ Ford Motor Credit Company, Inc.
- ☹ Ford Motor Company
- ☹ Ford Motor Credit Corp.
- ☹ Ford Motors Credit Company
- ☹ Ford Motor Credit Company ("FMCC")

The proliferation of different names for the same creditor makes searching frustrating and time consuming.

Do not add mailing addresses for creditors.

If you find a creditor in CM-ECF with an address, delete the address fields before accepting the Party Information screen. (Click the **Clear** button.)

Do NOT add a title for creditors.

Make sure to select the creditor party role.

Style Conventions for Names

(These style conventions apply to all names entered in the CM-ECF application.)

Use upper and lower case for all names and capitalize the first letter in a proper noun.

Wallace D. Smith
United Services Fidelity and Guaranty

Use punctuation and single spacing between all names and following initials and periods.

J. J. Jones
Smith, Inc.
C. W. Bradford, Ltd.

When typing names that have upper and lower case letters or hyphens, do not insert spaces.

Patricia DeLaGarza
Patrick MacDougal
Kathleen O'Brien
Mary Smith-Baker

If an individual does not have a middle name, leave that field blank.

Do not enter "NMI" (no middle initial).

If a party has multiple names such as Robert Kramer Johns Martin, add the extra names in the Middle Name box.

Last name: Martin
Middle name: Kramer Johns
First name: Robert

Business names should be entered entirely in the Last Name box.

Do not use the First Name or Middle Name box when entering business names.

Do not use the ampersand sign (&) for “and” unless it is part of a company name on the petition or pleading.

B. & D. Company
Cameron & Associates
J & J Trucking

Avoid abbreviations unless it is part of a company name on the petition or pleading.

☺	Ford Motor Company	☹	Ford Motor Co.
☺	First Federal Association	☹	1 st Federal Assoc.

Enter U.S. and U.S.A. without any spaces.

U.S. Department of Agriculture
U.S. Trustee
U.S. Attorney
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Style Conventions for Addresses

(These style conventions apply to all addresses entered in the CM-ECF application.)

Abbreviate post office addresses without a space between the P and O.

P.O. Box 1359
P.O. Drawer 34321

Use digits for numbers in addresses.

3224 East 26th Street
425 6th Street
1 Valley Plaza

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When there is a street address as well as a post office box address for a debtor, add only the post office address.

John J. Johnson
P. O. Box 1477
████████████████████
4218 Elmwood Lane ***(Eliminate this line)***
████████████████████
Bentonville, AR 40453

When needed, use the second and/or third line of the address for building name, suite number, floor, firm name, or attention

Arthur Andersen and Associates
Attention: Terri Brooks
John Hancock Building, Suite 2600
8723 Michigan Avenue
Chicago, IL 60604

The city, state and zip must be the only information on the last address line.

Use the full ten digit zip code if at all possible.

Foreign addresses must have the full name of the post office and country of destination printed in capital letters.

The country name or APO destination must be the only information on the bottom line of the address.

Alfonso Diaz
Rio de Danubecy Rio Florido
CD. JUAREZ, CHIHUAHUA
MEXICO #1050

Sgt. John Smith
C Company 237 Armor
Unit #21103, Box 512
APO AE 09014

If the address contains an apartment number or suite number, you may use the # sign in place of the word number or suite.

Barbara Bixby
322 West Shady Lane, # 334
Austin, TX 78701

Use c/o to indicate "In Care Of".

Manuel Ortega, Jr.
c/o Manuel Ortega, Sr.
6612 East 6th Street
El Paso, TX 79901

The preferred format for telephone numbers is (210) 261-3851.

Creditor Matrix Specification

Margins (top, bottom, left, right) should be at least one (1) inch.

Each creditor must be separated by at least one blank line.

Do not include page numbers, headers, footers, etc.

All entries should conform to the style specifications in the Style Guide.

The name and address of each creditor must be five (5) lines or less.

Each line may contain no more than 40 characters including blanks.

Names and addresses should be left justified (flush against the left margin, no leading blanks.)

Account numbers or "attention" lines should be placed on the second line of the name / address.

City, state and zip code must be on the last line.

There must be a comma placed immediately after the city name

All states must be two-letter abbreviations.

Nine digit zip codes must be typed with a hyphen separating the two groups of digits.

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Abbreviations

States & Territories

AL	Alabama	MT	Montana
AK	Alaska	NE	Nebraska
AZ	Arizona	NV	Nevada
AR	Arkansas	NH	New Hampshire
AS	American Samoa	NJ	New Jersey
CA	California	NM	New Mexico
CO	Colorado	NY	New York
CT	Connecticut	NC	North Carolina
DE	Delaware	ND	North Dakota
DC	District of Columbia	CM	N. Mariana Isl.
FL	Florida	OH	Ohio
GA	Georgia	OK	Oklahoma
GU	Guam	OR	Oregon
HI	Hawaii	TT	Palau
ID	Idaho	PA	Pennsylvania
IL	Illinois	PR	Puerto Rico
IN	Indiana	RI	Rhode Island
IA	Iowa	SC	South Carolina
KS	Kansas	SD	South Dakota
KY	Kentucky	TN	Tennessee
LA	Louisiana	TX	Texas
ME	Maine	UT	Utah
TT	Marshall Island	VT	Vermont
MD	Maryland	VA	Virginia
MA	Massachusetts	VI	Virgin Islands
MX	Mexico	WA	Washington
MI	Michigan	WV	West Virginia
TT	Micronesia	WI	Wisconsin
MS	Mississippi	WY	Wyoming
MO	Missouri		

Geographic Directions

North = N.	Northeast = N.E.
South = S.	Southwest = S.W.
East = E.	Southeast = S.E.
West = W.	Northwest = N.W.

Street Designators

In general it is best to type out the entire name of the street designator.

If there is a necessity to abbreviate, use the following:

Avenue	Ave.
Boulevard	Blvd.
Highway	Hwy.
Interstate Highway	I.H.
Lane	Ln.
Street	St.
Road	Rd.

Style Conventions for Docket Text

The CM-ECF application has been designed to produce a consistent form of docket text. Most of the time you will not need to change docket text in any way when you are creating docket entries. This section provides you with some preferred practices to enhance docket text to add further meaning or clarification to the court record.

Objection Language

Users should accurately describe whether the document they are filing contains objection language and if so, how many days have been provided for the filing of objections.

Generally, CM-ECF will display the “**objection language**” prompt shown in Figure 2.

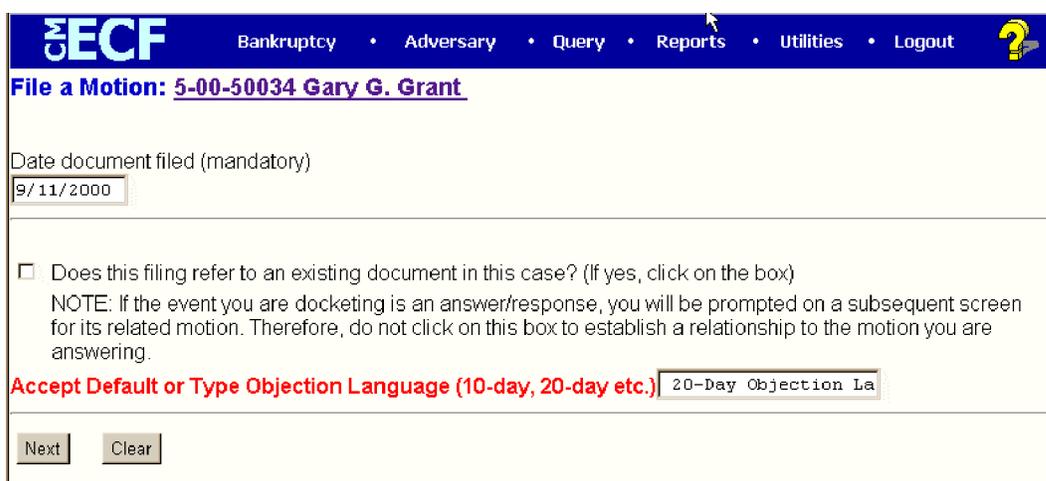
The image is a screenshot of the CM-ECF web application interface. At the top, there is a blue navigation bar with the CM-ECF logo on the left and links for Bankruptcy, Adversary, Query, Reports, Utilities, and Logout on the right. Below the navigation bar, the page title reads "File a Motion: 5-00-50034 Gary G. Grant". The main content area is white and contains a form. The first field is "Date document filed (mandatory)" with a date picker showing "9/11/2000". Below this is a checkbox labeled "Does this filing refer to an existing document in this case? (If yes, click on the box)". A note below the checkbox states: "NOTE: If the event you are docketing is an answer/response, you will be prompted on a subsequent screen for its related motion. Therefore, do not click on this box to establish a relationship to the motion you are answering." Below the note is a red prompt: "Accept Default or Type Objection Language (10-day, 20-day etc.)". To the right of this prompt is a text input field containing "20-Day Objection La". At the bottom of the form are two buttons: "Next" and "Clear".

Figure 2

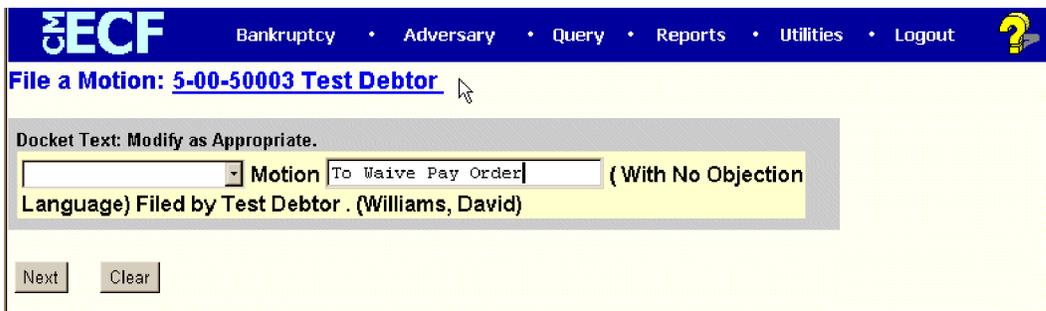
If the document you are filing **DOES NOT** contain “objection language”, you do not have to do anything. The “No Objection Language” default displayed in the text box will display in docket text in parentheses.

If the document you are filing **DOES** contain “objection language”, type over the default with text showing that there is “objection language” and how many days are allowed, for example “20-Day Objection Language”. What you enter will display in docket text in parentheses.

Contested Matter Text

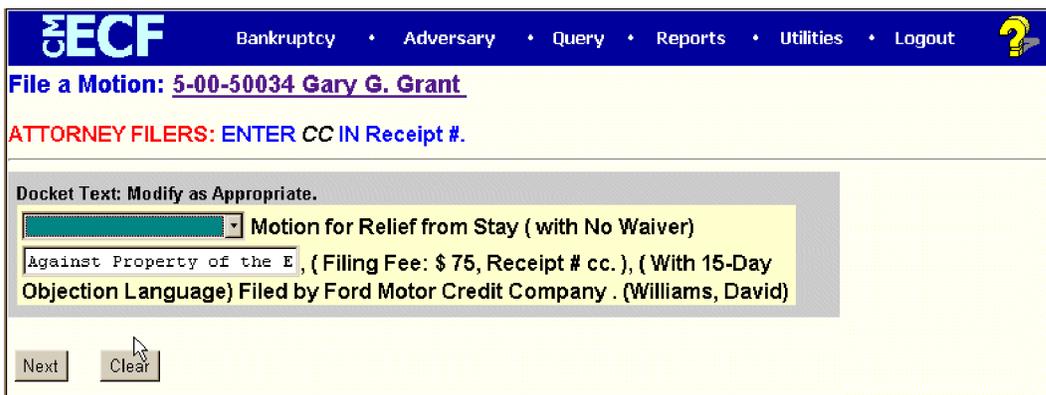
Docket text should reflect the exact style of a contested matter as much as practically possible.

Depending on the CM-ECF event you use to docket a contested matter, CM-ECF will display a text box for you to further describe the pleading you are filing. (See figure 3 and 4.)



The screenshot shows the CM-ECF interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Bankruptcy, Adversary, Query, Reports, Utilities, and Logout, along with a help icon. Below the navigation bar, the page title is "File a Motion: 5-00-50003 Test Debtor". The main content area is titled "Docket Text: Modify as Appropriate." and contains a text box with the following text: "Motion To Waive Pay Order (With No Objection Language) Filed by Test Debtor . (Williams, David)". Below the text box are two buttons: "Next" and "Clear".

Figure 3 - generic motion event used to docket a motion to waive pay order



The screenshot shows the CM-ECF interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Bankruptcy, Adversary, Query, Reports, Utilities, and Logout, along with a help icon. Below the navigation bar, the page title is "File a Motion: 5-00-50034 Gary G. Grant". Below the page title, there is a red text prompt: "ATTORNEY FILERS: ENTER CC IN Receipt #.". The main content area is titled "Docket Text: Modify as Appropriate." and contains a text box with the following text: "Motion for Relief from Stay (with No Waiver) Against Property of the E , (Filing Fee: \$ 75, Receipt # cc .), (With 15-Day Objection Language) Filed by Ford Motor Credit Company . (Williams, David)". Below the text box are two buttons: "Next" and "Clear".

Figure 4 - motion for relief from stay event

There is more than enough room in the displayed text boxes to add any text you feel is necessary.

For example, in Figure 4, you might add "*Against Property of The Estate, Namely, One 1998 Ford Pickup Truck* "

You are able to review whatever docket text you add before you accept the final docket entry. You can go back to add or correct text if you need to.

Descriptions of Linked Documents.

If a docket entry has been linked to another docket entry, the document “linked to” must be adequately described in docket text.

When you docket an entry which references (“links to”) another docket entry, a text box will display for you to add a description of the document that has been referenced. (See Figure 5.)

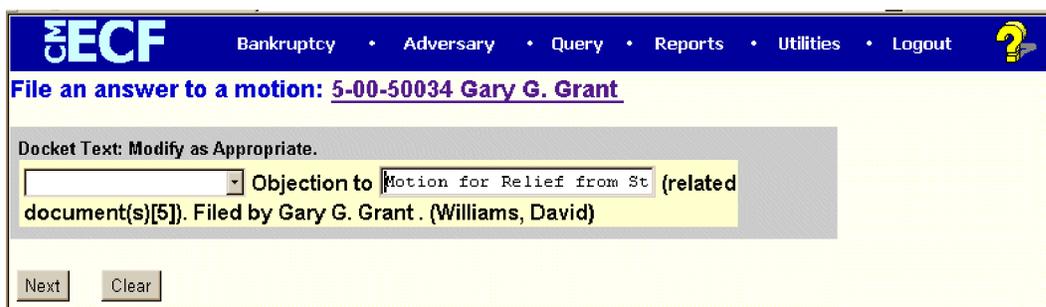
The screenshot shows the CM-ECF web interface. At the top is a blue navigation bar with the CM-ECF logo and links for Bankruptcy, Adversary, Query, Reports, Utilities, and Logout. Below the navigation bar is a yellow banner with the text "File an answer to a motion: 5-00-50034 Gary G. Grant". The main content area has a grey header "Docket Text: Modify as Appropriate." and a text box containing the text: "Objection to Motion for Relief from Stay (related document(s)[5]). Filed by Gary G. Grant. (Williams, David)". Below the text box are "Next" and "Clear" buttons.

Figure 5 - Objection event linked to a motion for relief from stay

The description you enter should be as complete as possible. This will help make the intent of the docket entry clear.

For example, in Figure 5, you might add “*Motion For Relief From Stay Against Property of The Estate, Namely, One 1998 Ford Pickup Truck Filed By Ford Motor Credit Company*”

Multiple-Part Contested Matter Text

Docket text for contested matters with more than one cause of action should reflect the exact style of each cause of action as much as practically possible.

Depending on the CM-ECF events you use to docket a multi-part contested matter, CM-ECF will display one or more text boxes for you to further describe the pleading you are filing. (See figure 6.)

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CM/ECF Bankruptcy • Adversary • Query • Reports • Utilities • Logout ?

[File a Motion: 5-00-50003 Test Debtor](#)

ATTORNEY FILERS: ENTER CC IN Receipt #.

Docket Text: Modify as Appropriate.

Motion for Relief from Stay (with No Waiver)
, (Filing Fee: \$ 75, Receipt # cc.), (With 15 Day
Objection Language), Motion
(With 15 Day Objection Language) Filed by GMAC . (Williams, David)

Figure 6 - motion for relief from stay event and generic motion event used to docket a two-part motion for relief from stay or in the alternative for adequate protection.

In this example, a motion for relief from stay event and a generic motion event have been used to docket a two-part motion for relief from stay or in the alternative for adequate protection.

The preferred practice is to add text for each relief being sought to match the style of that part of the motion as fully as possible.

For example, in figure 6, you might add “Against Property of The Estate” for the motion for relief from stay. Then add “(Alternatively) For Adequate Protection” for the generic motion to describe the two part motion is being filed for the purpose of alternative relief AND which relief is being sought.

Figure 7 displays the resulting docket text.

CM/ECF Bankruptcy • Adversary • Query • Reports • Utilities • Logout ?

[File a Motion: 5-00-50003 Test Debtor](#)

Docket Text: Final Text

Motion for Relief from Stay (with No Waiver) *Against Property Of The Estate*, (Filing Fee: \$ 75, Receipt # cc.), (With 15 Day Objection Language), Motion *(Alternatively) For Adequate Protection* (With 15 Day Objection Language) Filed by GMAC. (Williams, David)

Attention!! Submitting this screen commits this transaction. You will have no further opportunity to modify this submission if you continue.

Figure 7